

CONTRACTS – PERSONAL SERVICES

The District may enter into personal services contracts to achieve cost savings when each of the following conditions are met:

- It can be clearly demonstrated that the proposed contract will result in actual overall cost savings to the District;
- The contractor's wages are at the industry's level and do not undercut District pay rates;
- The contract does not cause the displacement of district employees;
- The savings are large enough to ensure that employees will not be eliminated by private sector and District cost fluctuations that could normally be expected during the contracting period;
- The amount of savings clearly justifies the size and duration of the contracting agreement;
- The contract is awarded through a publicized, competitive bidding process;
- The contract includes specific provisions pertaining to the qualifications of the staff that will perform the work under the contract, as well as assurance that the contractor's hiring practices meet applicable nondiscrimination standards;
- The potential for future economic risk to the District from potential contractor rate increases is minimal;
- The contract is with a firm; and
- The potential economic advantage of contracting is not outweighed by the public's interest in having a particular function performed directly by the District.

Personal service contracts are also permissible when any one of the following conditions is met:

- the contract is for new functions mandated or authorized by Legislature to be performed by independent contractors;
- the services are not available within the District or cannot be satisfactorily performed by district employees;
- the services are incidental to a purchase or lease contract;
- the policy, administrative, or legal goals and purposes of the District cannot be accomplished through the regular or ordinary hiring process;
- the work meets the criteria for emergency appointment;
- equipment, materials, facilities, or support services could not feasibly be provided by the District; or
- the services are of an urgent, temporary, or occasional nature.

Expert Professional Contractors

Contracts for the services of persons who qualify as professional experts may be let without competitive bidding. Professional experts are persons specially qualified to provide services and advise in financial, economic, accounting, engineering, legal or administrative matters. They

must be specially trained, experienced and competent to perform the services required. Compensation for special services and advice from professional experts may be paid from available funds in the amounts deemed proper for the services rendered.

Independent Contractors

The existence of an independent contractor relationship depends on the degree of independence. Common law factors published by the IRS from time to time provide guidance and will be consulted for making a determination. Where an independent contractor relationship exists, a signed written agreement will be prepared and retained when the dollar amount exceeds the IRS reporting threshold.

Consultants

Consulting services contracts refer to all services that:

- are of an advisory nature,
- provide a recommended course of action or personal expertise,
- have an end product which is basically a transmittal of information either written or verbal, and,
- are obtained by awarding a procurement-type contract, a grant, or any other payment of funds for services of the above type.

The product may include anything from answers to specific questions to design of a system or plan, and includes workshops, seminars, retreats, and conferences for which paid expertise is retained by contract.

References: Government Code Section 53060, Education Code Section 88003.1

Approved: 10/3/06